

Teekond vabaduse poole – Taiwani demokraatia areng 1980-ndatest tänapäevani

Mart Tšernjuk

Tartu Ülikooli Aasia keskus

29.11.2024

Taiwani ajaloo üldjaotus



Hollandi koloniaalvõim 1624–1662

Hispaania koloniaalvõim 1626–1642

Tungningi Kuningriik 1662–1683

Qingi dünastia võimu all 1683–1895

Formosa Vabariik 23.05.1895-21.10.1895

Jaapani koloniaalvõim 1895–1945

Hiina Vabariik 1945 -



Tuline 20. sajand

- 10.10.1911 Wuchangi ülestõus
- 1927-1949 Hiina kodusõda
- 1937-1945 II Hiina-Jaapani sõda
 - 15.08.1945 Jaapani kapituleerumine
 - 1948-1949 KMT taandumine Taiwanile
- 01.10.1949 Hiina Rahvavabariigi asutamine



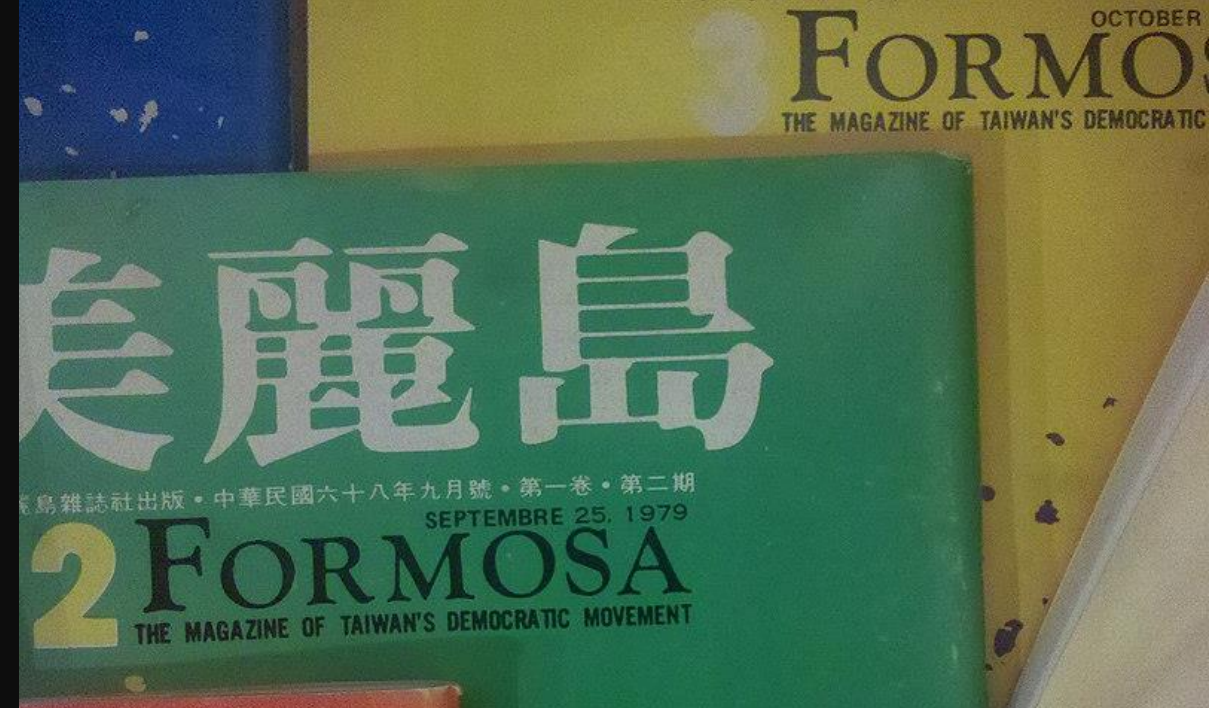
Taiwan KMT-i raudses haardes

- 28.02.1947 228 intsident
- 1954-1955 Esimene Taiwani väina kriis
- 1958 Teine Taiwani väina kriis
- 1971 Taiwan kaotas koha ÜRO-s (resolutsioon 2758)
 - 1972 Richard Nixoni visiit Hiinasse
 - „Ühe Hiina poliitika“



Murrangulised 80-ndad

- Tangwai liikumine
 - KMT taivaniseerumine
 - 10.12.1979 Kaohsiungi intsident
 - Demokraatliku Progressipartei asutamine (1987)
 - Sõjaseisukorra tühistamine (1987)
-





1990-ndate uued tuuled

- **Lee Teng-hui (1923-2020)**
- 1992.a. konsensus
- 1995 Lee Teng-hui USA visiit
- 1995-1996 Kolmas Taiwani väina kriis
- 1996 esimesed presidendivalimised

DPP tõus ja langus

- **Chen Shui-bian**
- 2001 Taiwan ühines Maailma Kaubandusorganisatsiooniga (WTO)
- 2005 HRV „*Antiseccession Law*“
- Chen Shui-bieni korrupsiooniskandaalid
- KMT tagasitulek



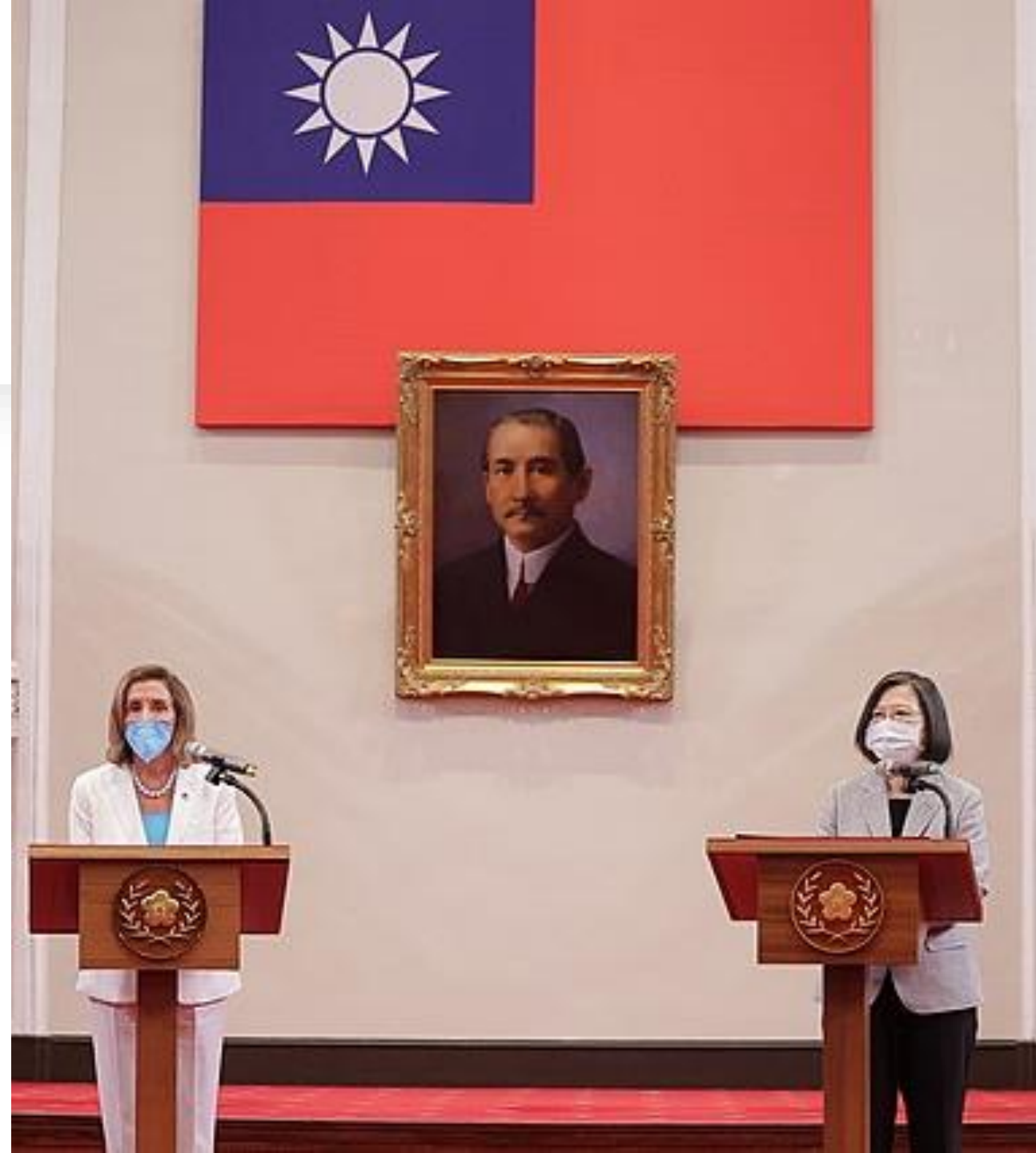


Võituslik kümnend

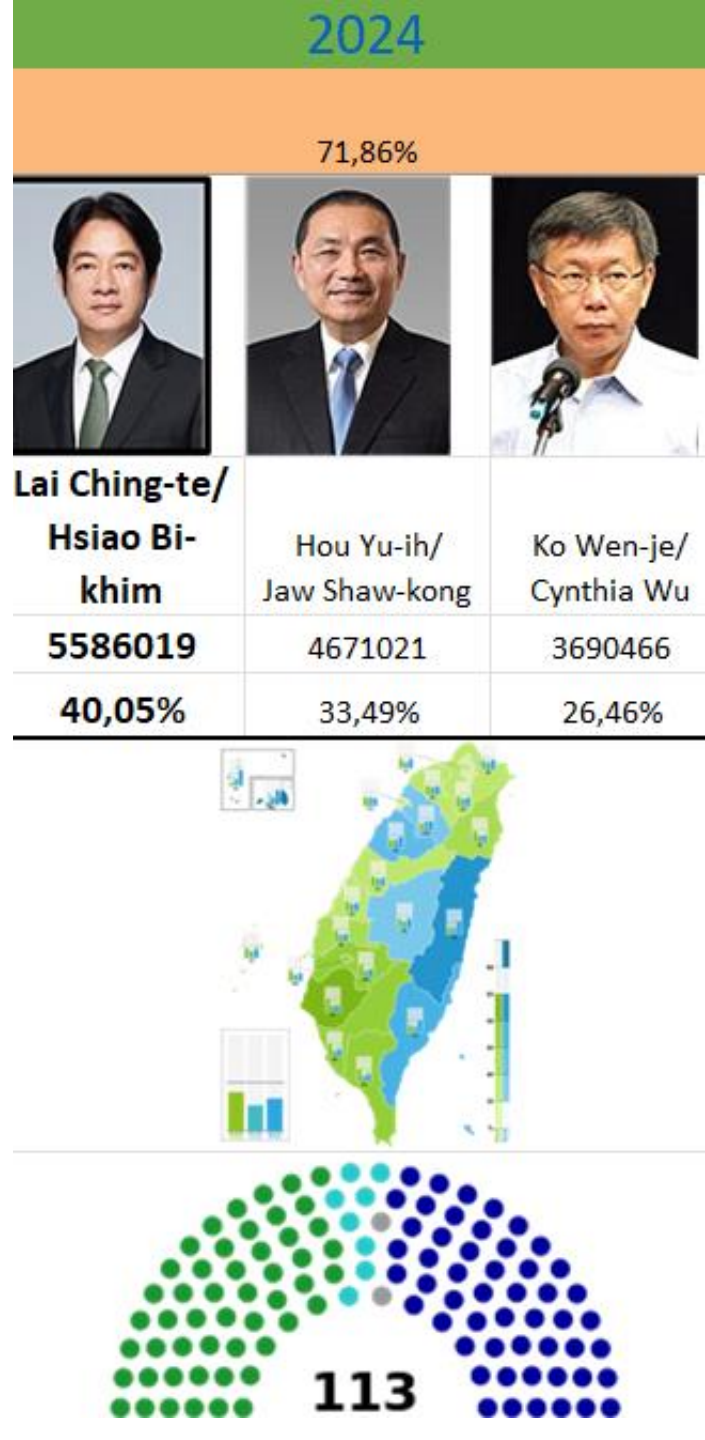
- **Ma Ying-jeou**
- 2010 ECFA (*Economic Cooperation Framework Agreement*)
- 2014 Päevalilleliikumine
- 7. november 2015 – Xi Jinpingi ja Ma Ying-jeou kohtumine Singapuris

DPP naasmine

- Tsai Ing-wen



Mida toob tulevik?



| | 1996 | | 2000 | | | 2004 | | 2008 | | 2012 | | 2016 | | | 2020 | | 2024 | | |
|------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| Valimisaktiivsus | 76,04% | | 82,69% | | | 80,28% | | 76,33% | | 74,38% | | 66,27% | | | 74,90% | | 71,86% | | |
| Kandidaadid | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hääli | Lee Teng-hui/ Lien Chan | Peng Ming-min/ Frank Hsieh | Chen Shui-bian/ Annette Lu | James Soong/ Chang Chau-hsiung | Lien Chan/ Vincent Siew | Chen Shui-bian/ Annette Lu | Lien Chan/ James Soong | Ma Ying-jeou/ Vincent Siew | Frank Hsieh/ Su Tseng-chang | Ma Ying-jeou/ Wu Den-yih | Tsai Ing-wen/ Su Jia-chyuan | Tsai Ing-wen/ Chen Chien-jen | Eric Chu/ Wang Ju-hsuan | James Soong/ Hsu Hsin-ying | Tsai Ing-wen/ Lai Ching-te | Han Kuo-yu/ Chang San-cheng | Lai Ching-te/ Hsiao Bi-khim | Hou Yu-ih/ Jaw Shaw-kong | Ko Wen-je/ Cynthia Wu |
| % | 5813699 | 2274586 | 4977697 | 4664972 | 2925513 | 6471970 | 6442452 | 7659014 | 5444949 | 6891139 | 6093578 | 6894744 | 3813365 | 1576861 | 8170231 | 5522119 | 5586019 | 4671021 | 3690466 |
| | 54,00% | 21,13% | 39,30% | 36,84% | 23,10% | 50,11% | 49,89% | 58,45% | 41,55% | 51,60% | 45,63% | 56,12% | 31,04% | 12,84% | 57,13% | 38,61% | 40,05% | 33,49% | 26,46% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 225 | | | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | KMT 123 | DPP 70 | DPP 49 | KMT 46 | DPP 29 | KMT 64 | DPP 64 | KMT 76 | DPP 54 | KMT 68 | DPP 60 | KMT 68 | DPP 38 | DPP 15 | KMT 57 | DPP 38 | KMT 40 | DPP 46 | DPP 36 |
| | DPP 70 | KMT 70 | | | | DPP 79 | KMT 79 | DPP 27 | KMT 40 | DPP 27 | KMT 40 | DPP 64 | KMT 40 | DPP 35 | KMT 38 | DPP 38 | KMT 38 | DPP 51 | DPP 38 |
| | CNP 11 | PFP 11 | | | | PFP 46 | | 3 TSU | 3 NPP | 3 PFP | 3 PFP | 3 PFP | 3 PFP | 5 TPP | 5 TPP | 5 TPP | 5 TPP | 8 | 8 |
| | DUoT 4 | TSU 4 | | | | 13 TSU | | 1 PFP | 3 NPP | 1 PFP | 3 PFP | 3 PFP | 3 PFP | 3 NPP | 3 NPP | 3 Independent | 3 Independent | 2 | 2 |
| | NNA 1 | CNP 1 | | | | 1 NPSU | | 1 NPSU | 2 NPSU | 1 NPSU | 2 NPSU | 2 NPSU | 2 NPSU | 1 TSP | 1 TSP | 1 TSP | 1 TSP | 1 | 1 |
| | TIP 1 | TN1P 1 | | | | 1 CNP | | Independent | 1 Independent | 1 Independent | 1 Independent | 1 Independent | 1 Independent | 1 Indep. (KMT) | 1 Indep. (KMT) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | DNPA 3 | Independent 3 | | | | 9 Independent | | 4 | | | | | | Independent | Independent | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| | Independent 12 | 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | Independent | Independent | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |

Täna tähelepanu eest!